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# FALL -- 1942

## WHOLESALE TRADE LIST

OF

*Hardy Native Lilies, Orchids, Ferns  
Aquatic and Bog Plants, Wild Flowers*

COLLECTED BY

ISAAC LANGLEY WILLIAMS

EXETER WILD FLOWER GARDENS

P. O. BOX 352

EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE, U. S. A.

TELEPHONE EXETER 450

## TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE

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Our SPRING SEASON usually starts about April 1 and continues until about June 1. The FALL SEASON begins about September 1 and we continue digging until about November 20.

Cash or reference should accompany orders from unknown customers. Cash with order earns 2 per cent discount. All spring accounts are due June 1, fall accounts December 1.

Boxing and packing will be charged for at cost.

We make no charge for packing car lot orders in bulk.

We sell 50 of the same size and variety at the 100 rate, 500 at the 1000 rate. To save rubber for national defense, we have decided to sell 50 at 100 rate, instead of 25 as formerly. It takes as much tire mileage to collect 25 plants as it does 50 plants.

Claims for any cause must be made within five days of receipt of goods. In no case shall we be held for damage exceeding the original purchase cost of the goods.

Shipments travel at the cost and risk of the purchaser.

A certificate of inspection is attached to each shipment.

The nomenclature used in this list is that of "Standardized Plant Names."

*Varieties marked \* are suitable for rock gardens.*

ISAAC LANGLEY WILLIAMS

P. O. Box 352

EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE, U. S. A.

## HARDY NATIVE FERNS

The Ferns are one of our most useful groups of plants. They grow best in a shady location but some will thrive in full sun. The following Ferns are strong, clumpy plants and include the best varieties for general use. Varieties marked † will succeed in the open sun.

	12	100	1000
* <b>ADIANTUM</b> pedatum, American Maidenhair .....	\$1.25	\$7.00	\$60.00
* <b>ASPLENIUM</b> platyneuron, Ebony Spleenwort .....	1.25	7.00	60.00
*trichomanes, Maidenhair Spleenwort .....	1.25	8.00	70.00
† <b>ATHYRIUM</b> filixfemina, Lady Fern .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
pyncocarbon, Narrow Leaf Spleenwort .....	1.50	10.00	
thelypteroides, Silvery Spleenwort .....	1.25	8.00	60.00
<b>BOTRYCHIUM</b> virginianum, Rattlesnake Fern ....	1.50	10.00	
* <b>CAMPTOSORUS</b> rhizophyllus, Walking Fern .....	1.50	10.00	
* <b>CYSTOPTERIS</b> bulbifera, Berry Bladder Fern .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
*fragilis, Fragile Bladder Fern .....	1.25	8.00	
† <b>DENNSTEDTIA</b> punctilobula, Hay-scented Fern ...	1.00	6.00	45.00
square foot sods .....	2.50	15.00	120.00
<b>DRYOPTERIS</b> clintoniana, Clinton Wood Fern ....	1.25	8.00	60.00
cristata, Crested Wood Fern .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
dilatata, Mountain Wood Fern .....	2.00	15.00	
goldiana, Goldie Fern .....	2.00	15.00	
*hexagonoptera, Winged Wood Fern .....	1.50	10.00	
*linnaeana, Oak Fern .....	1.25	8.00	
*marginalis, Leather Wood Fern .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
*noveboracensis, New York Fern .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
*phegopteris, Narrow Beech Fern .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
*spinulosa, Toothed Wood Fern .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
thelypteris, Marsh Fern .....	1.25	8.00	
† <b>ONOCLEA</b> sensibilis, Sensitive Fern .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
<b>OSMUNDA</b> cinnamomea, Cinnamon Fern .....	1.25	8.00	60.00
†claytoniana, Interrupted Fern .....	1.50	8.00	60.00
regalis, Royal Fern .....	1.25	7.00	60.00
* <b>POLYPODIUM</b> vulgare, Common Polypody, sods ...	1.25	6.00	50.00
* <b>POLYSTICHUM</b> acrostichoides, Christmas Fern ....	1.25	6.00	50.00
brauni, Braun Holly Fern .....	3.50	25.00	
† <b>PTERETIS</b> nodulosa, Ostrich Fern .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
† <b>PTERIDIUM</b> aquilinum, Bracken .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
† <b>WOODSIA</b> ilvensis, Rusty Woodsia .....	1.25	7.00	60.00
*obtusa, Common Woodsia .....	1.50	10.00	
<b>WOODWARDIA</b> arcolata, Chain Fern .....	1.50	10.00	
virginica, Virginia Chain Fern .....	1.25	6.00	50.00

## HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS

	12	100	1000
CALOPOGON pulchellus, Grass-Pink Orchid .....	\$1.50	\$10.00	
CYPRIPEDIUM acaule, Pink Ladyslipper			
large flowering plants .....	1.25	6.00	\$50.00
arietinum, Ramshead Ladyslipper .....	5.00		
pubescens, Common Yellow Ladyslipper			
1 to 2 crown plants .....	1.25	7.00	60.00
Clumps with 3 to 5 crowns .....	3.50	25.00	
6-10 flowering crown clumps .....	10.00	75.00	
spectabile, Showy Ladyslipper			
1 to 2 crown plants .....	1.25	7.00	60.00
Clumps with 3 to 5 crowns .....	3.50	25.00	
6-10 flowering crown clumps .....	10.00	75.00	
GOODYERA pubescens, Downy Rattlesnake Plantain ..	1.25	8.00	
repens, Creeping Rattlesnake Plantain .....	1.25	8.00	
HABENARIA ciliaris, Yellow Fringe-Orchid .....	3.00	20.00	
fimbriata, Large Purple Fringe-Orchid .....	3.00	20.00	
lacera, Green Fringe-Orchid .....	1.50	10.00	
psycodes, Small Purple Fringe-Orchid .....	2.50	15.00	
ORCHIS spectabilis, Showy Orchis .....	3.50	25.00	
POGONIA ophioglossoides, Rose Pogonia .....	1.50	10.00	
SPIRANTHES cernua, Nodding Ladies-Tresses .....	3.00	20.00	

## HARDY NATIVE AQUATIC AND BOG PLANTS

	12	100	1000
ACORUS calamus, Sweet Flag .....	\$1.00	\$5.00	\$40.00
ASCLEPIAS incarnata, Swamp Milkweed ..	1.00	5.00	40.00
CALLA palustris, Wild Calla .....	1.25	5.00	40.00
CALTHA palustris, Marsh Marigold .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
CHELONE glabra, White Turtlehead .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
IRIS prismatica, Cubeseed Iris .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
versicolor, Blue Flag Iris .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
MIMULUS ringens, Allegheny Monkeyflower .....	1.00	6.00	
NUPHAR advena, Spatterdock .....	1.50	10.00	
NYMPHAEA odorata, American Waterlily ..	1.50	10.00	
PELTANDRA virginica, Virginia Arrow-Arum .....	1.50	10.00	
PONTEDERIA cordata, Pickerelweed .....	1.50	8.00	
SAGITTARIA engelmanniana, Engelmann's Arrowhead	1.50	10.00	
latifolia, Common Arrowhead .....	1.50	10.00	
SARRACENIA purpurea, Common Pitcherplant .....	1.25	8.00	60.00
THALICTRUM polygamum, Tall Meadowrue .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
TYPHA angustifolia, Narrowleaf Cattail .....	1.50	10.00	
latifolia, Common Cattail .....	1.25	8.00	

## HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS

	12	100	1000
ARISAEMA triphyllum, Jack-in-the-Pulpit .....	\$1.25	\$6.00	\$50.00
*CONVALLARIA majalis, Lily-of-the-Valley, sods ...	1.50	10.00	
*DICENTRA canadensis, Squirrel Corn .....	1.25	6.00	
*cucullaria, Dutchman's Breeches .....	1.25	6.00	
eximia, Fringed Bleedingheart .....	2.00	12.00	
*ERYTHRONIUM albidum, White Trout Lily .....	1.00	6.00	
*americanum, Common Trout Lily .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
grandiflorum, Glacier Lily .....	1.00	6.00	
hendersoni, Henderson Trout Lily .....	1.00	6.00	
LILIUM canadense, Canada Lily, extra large .....	3.00	20.00	
first size .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
second size .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
flavum, Yellow Canada Lily .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
rubrum, Red Canada Lily .....	1.50	10.00	80.00
*philadelphicum, Orange Cup Lily, extra large ...	3.00	20.00	
first size .....	1.25	8.00	60.00
second size .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
superbum, American Turkscape Lily, extra large	3.00	20.00	
strong selected first size .....	1.50	10.00	90.00
medium first size .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
tigrinum, Tiger Lily .....	1.25	8.00	
MERTENSIA virginica, Virginia Bluebells			
mammoth roots .....	1.75	12.00	
strong first size .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
medium flowering size .....	.75	4.00	30.00
*SANGUINARIA canadensis, Bloodroot, first size ...	1.00	5.00	40.00
*TRILLIUM erectum, Purple Trillium, first size .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*grandiflorum, Snow Trillium, first size .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*luteum, Yellow Trillium, first size .....	1.20	8.00	
*nivale, Dwarf Trillium, first size .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
*recurvatum, Prairie Trillium, first size .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
*stylosum, Rose Trillium, first size .....	1.25	7.00	60.00
*undulatum, Painted Trillium, first size .....	1.00	6.00	50.00

## HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS AND GROUND COVER PLANTS

	12	100	1000
*ACTAEA alba, White Baneberry .....	\$1.50	\$10.00	
*rubra, Red Baneberry .....	1.50	10.00	
ANEMONE cylindrica, Thimbleweed .....	1.00	6.00	\$50.00
*quinquefolia, American Wood Anemone .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*ANEMONELLA thalictroides, Anemonella .....	1.25	8.00	

	12	100	1000
*AQUILEGIA canadensis, American Columbine .....	\$1.25	\$6.00	\$50.00
ARALIA hispida, Bristly Aralia .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
nudicaulis, Wild Sarsaparilla .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*ASARUM canadense, Canada Wild Ginger .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
ASCLEPIAS tuberosa, Butterfly Weed, 3-yr. trans. ..	1.25	7.00	50.00
ASTER ericoides, Heath Aster .....	1.00	6.00	40.00
linarifolius, Savory Leaved Aster .....	1.00	6.00	40.00
novae-angliae, New England Aster .....	1.00	6.00	40.00
novibelgi, New York Aster .....	1.00	6.00	40.00
undulatus, Wave Aster .....	1.00	6.00	40.00
BAPTISIA tinctoria, Yellow Wild-Indigo .....	1.50	10.00	
CALLIRHOE triangulata, Poppy Mallow .....	1.25	8.00	
CAULOPHYLLUM thalictroides, Blue Cohosh .....	1.25	8.00	
*CHIMAPHILA umbellata, Common Pipsissewa .....	1.25	6.00	
*CHIOGENES hispida, Creeping Snowberry .....	1.25	7.00	50.00
CIMICIFUGA racemosa, Cohosh Bugbane ..	1.25	8.00	60.00
*CLAYTONIA virginica, Virginia Spring Beauty .....	1.00	6.00	40.00
*CLINTONIA borealis, Bluebead .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
*COPTIS trifolia, Goldthread, sods .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*CORNUS canadensis, Bunchberry, 4-in. sods .....	1.50	10.00	
strong roots .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
CORYDALIS glauca, Pale Corydalis .....	1.00	6.00	
*DALIBARDA repens, Dalibarda, sods .....	1.25	7.00	50.00
*DELPHINIUM tricornes, Rock Larkspur .....	1.50	10.00	
DENTARIA diphylla, Crinkleroot .....	1.00	6.00	
*DODECATHEON meadia, Shootingstar .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
EPIGEA repens, Trailing Arbutus, with ball .....	2.00	12.00	
Large sods .....	3.50	20.00	
EPILOBIUM angustifolium, Blooming Sally .....	1.00	6.00	
EUPATORIUM coelestinum, Mistflower .....	1.25	8.00	
perfoliatum, Boneset .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
purpureum, Joe-Pye-Weed .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
urticaefolium, Snow Thoroughwort .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
FILIPENDULA rubra, Queen of the Prairie .....	1.25	8.00	
GALAX aphylla, Galax .....	2.00	12.00	
*GAULTHERIA procumbens, Wintergreen, 6-in. sods..	1.25	7.00	60.00
GENTIANA andrewsi, Closed Gentian .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
*GERANIUM maculatum, Wild Geranium .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*robertianum, Herb Robert .....	1.00	6.00	
HEMEROCALLIS fulva, Tawny Day Lily .....	1.00	5.00	
*HEPATICA acutiloba, Sharplobe Hepatica			
1-2 bud plants .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
3-6 bud plants .....	1.50	8.00	60.00
*triloba, Roundlobe Hepatica			
1-2 bud plants .....	1.00	5.00	40.00



	12	100	1000
3-6 bud plants .....	\$1.50	\$9.00	\$70.00
HEUCHERA americana, American Alum-root .....	1.50	10.00	
*HOUSTONIA caerulea, Bluets, sods .....	1.00	6.00	40.00
HYPOXIS hirsuta, Yellow Stargrass .....	1.25	8.00	
*IRIS cristata, Crested Iris .....	1.25	8.00	
verna, Vernal Iris .....	1.25	8.00	
JEFFERSONIA diphylla, Twinleaf .....	1.00	6.00	
LESPEDEZA capitata, Roundhead Bushclover .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
LIATRIS pycnostachia, Cattail Gayfeather .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
scariosa, Button Gayfeather .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
*LINARIA vulgaris, Common Toadflax .....	1.00	6.00	
*LINNAEA americana, American Twinflower .....	1.25	8.00	60.00
LOBELIA cardinalis, Cardinal Flower, large .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
Small .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
syphilitica, Large Blue Lobelia .....	1.25	8.00	60.00
LYCHNIS flos-cuculi, Ragged Robin .....	1.00	6.00	
LYCOPodium, complanatum, Ground Cedar .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
obscurum, Groundpine .....	1.25	8.00	60.00
*LYSIMACHIA nummularia, Moneywort, sods .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
LYTHRUM salicaria, Purple Loosestrife .....	1.25	8.00	
*MAIANTHEMUM canadense, False Lily-of-the-Valley, sods .....	1.00	6.00	40.00
*MEDEOLA virginica, Cucumber-Root .....	1.00	6.00	
MENTHA spicata, Spearmint .....	1.00	6.00	40.00
*MITCHELLA repens, Partridgeberry, sods .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
*MITELLA diphylla, Common Bishopscap .....	1.25	8.00	
MONARDA fistulosa, Wild Bergamot .....	1.00	6.00	
MONESES uniflora, One-flowered Pyrola .....	1.50	8.00	
*NEPETA hederacea, Ground Ivy .....	1.00	6.00	40.00
*OXALIS violacea, Violet Woodsorrel .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
acetosella, True Woodsorrel .....	1.25	8.00	
PARNASSIA caroliniana, Carolina Parnassia .....	2.00	12.00	
*PEDICULARIS canadensis, Early Woodbetony .....	1.00	6.00	
*PHLOX bifida, Cleft Phlox, clumps .....	1.25	8.00	
*divaricata, Blue Phlox, clumps .....	1.25	8.00	60.00
*glaberrima, Smooth Phlox, clumps .....	1.25	8.00	
*pilosa, Downy Phlox, clumps .....	1.25	8.00	
*stolonifera, Creeping Phlox, clumps .....	1.25	8.00	
*subulata, Moss Pink, sods .....	1.25	8.00	
PODOPHYLLUM peltatum, Mayapple .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
*POLYGALA paucifolia, Fringed Polygala .....	1.25	8.00	60.00
*POLYGONATUM biflorum, Solomonseal .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
commutatum, Great Solomonseal .....	\$1.50	\$8.00	\$60.00
*POTENTILLA tridentata, Wineleaf Cinquefoil .....	1.50	8.00	60.00
*PYROLA americana, Roundleaf Pyrola .....	1.50	8.00	

	12	100	1000
*chlorantha, Greenish Flowered Wintergreen . . . . .	\$1.50	\$8.00	
*elliptica, Shinleaf . . . . .	1.50	8.00	
*RANUNCULUS bulbosa, Bulbous Buttercup . . . . .	1.00	6.00	\$50.00
RUDBECKIA hirta, Black-Eyed Susan . . . . .	1.25	8.00	60.00
SANGUISORBA canadensis, American Burnet . . . . .	1.50	8.00	
SAPONARIA officinalis, Bouncing-Bet . . . . .	1.00	6.00	50.00
SAXIFRAGA pennsylvanica, Swamp Saxifrage . . . . .	1.00	6.00	
*virginiensis, Virginia Saxifrage . . . . .	1.00	7.00	
*SEDUM acre, Gold Moss . . . . .	1.25	8.00	
*reflexum, Jenny Stonecrop . . . . .	1.00	6.00	
SHORTIA galacifolia, Oconee-bells . . . . .	3.00	20.00	
*SILENE virginica, Firepink . . . . .	1.50	10.00	
SISYRINCHIUM angustifolium, Blue-Eyed Grass . . . . .	1.00	6.00	
SMILACINA racemosa, False Solomonseal . . . . .	1.00	6.00	50.00
SOLIDAGO sempervirens, Seaside Goldenrod . . . . .	1.25	8.00	
THALICTRUM dioicum, Early Meadowrue . . . . .	1.25	8.00	
polygamum, Tall Meadowrue . . . . .	1.00	6.00	50.00
*TIARELLA cordifolia, Foam Flower . . . . .	1.00	6.00	50.00
TRADESCANTIA virginica, Spiderwort . . . . .	1.00	5.00	40.00
*TRIENTALIS americana, American Starflower . . . . .	1.00	6.00	50.00
*UVULARIA perfoliata, Wood Merrybells . . . . .	1.25	8.00	
grandiflora, Big Merrybells . . . . .	1.25	8.00	
sessilifolia, Little Merrybells . . . . .	1.00	6.00	
VERBENA hastata, Blue Vervain . . . . .	1.25	8.00	
*VERONICA officinalis, Common Speedwell . . . . .	1.00	6.00	50.00
*VINCA minor, Common Periwinkle . . . . .	1.00	6.00	50.00
VIOLA blanda, Sweet White Violet . . . . .	1.00	5.00	40.00
*canadensis, Canada Violet . . . . .	1.00	5.00	40.00
cucullata, Blue Marsh Violet . . . . .	1.00	5.00	40.00
*eriocarpa, Smooth Yellow Violet . . . . .	1.00	5.00	40.00
*fimbriatula, Ovate-leaved Violet . . . . .	1.00	5.00	40.00
*lanceolata, Lanceleaf Violet . . . . .	1.00	5.00	40.00
*palmata, Palm Violet . . . . .	1.00	6.00	50.00
*pedata lineariloba, Lilac Birdsfoot Violet			
strong plants . . . . .	1.25	6.00	50.00
transplanted clumps . . . . .	2.00	12.00	
*pedata bicolor, Two Color Birdsfoot Violet			
strong plants . . . . .	1.25	7.00	60.00
transplanted clumps . . . . .	2.00	15.00	
primulifolia, Primrose-leaved White Violet . . . . .	1.25	8.00	
*pubescens, Downy Yellow Violet . . . . .	1.00	5.00	40.00
*rotundifolia, Roundleaf Yellow Violet . . . . .	1.25	6.00	50.00